IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OKLAHOMA

```
W. A. DREW EDMONDSON, in his )
capacity as ATTORNEY GENERAL )
OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA and )
OKLAHOMA SECRETARY OF THE )
ENVIRONMENT C. MILES TOLBERT,)
in his capacity as the )
TRUSTEE FOR NATURAL RESOURCES)
FOR THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA, )

Plaintiff, )

vs. )4:05-CV-00329-TCK-SAJ

TYSON FOODS, INC., et al, )

Defendants. )
```

THE DEPOSITION OF MICHAEL

TRAYLOR, produced as a witness on behalf of the Plaintiff in the above styled and numbered cause, taken on the 27th day of November, 2007, in the City of Fayetteville, County of Washington, State of Arkansas, before me, Lisa A. Steinmeyer, a Certified Shorthand Reporter, duly certified under and by virtue of the laws of the State of Oklahoma.

25

1	I N D E X	
2		
3	WITNESS PAG	E
4	MICHAEL TRAYLOR	
5	Direct Examination by Mr. Garren	4
	Cross Examination by Ms. Bronson	42
6	Cross Examination by Mr. Bond	44
	Cross Examination by Mr. Thompson	48
7	Cross Examination by Mr. Mirkes	49
	Redirect Examination by Mr. Garren	50
8		
9		
10	Signature Page	54
	Reporter's Certificate	55
11		
12		
13		
14		
15		
16		
17		
18		
19		
20		
21		
22		
23		
24		
25		

ı		
1	(Whereupon, the deposition began at	
2	9:02 a.m.)	
3	MICHAEL TRAYLOR	
4	having first been duly sworn to testify the truth,	
5	the whole truth and nothing but the truth, testified	
6	as follows:	
7	DIRECT EXAMINATION	
8	BY MR. GARREN:	
9	Q Please tell the court your full name.	
10	A Charles Michael Traylor.	09:02AM
11	Q Where do you currently reside?	
12	A Two and a half miles west of Prairie Grove.	
13	Q Is there an address there?	
14	A 16670 Stonewall Road.	
15	Q Okay. Is that also where you conduct your	09:02AM
16	business as Traylor Spreading Service?	
17	A Yes, sir.	
18	Q Okay. You've given a deposition in the past I	
19	understand?	
20	A Yes.	09:03AM
21	Q Just some little helpful hints in going	
22	through it this morning that may facilitate how we	
23	get this thing done, and that is, if you let me	
24	finish my question and I'll let you finish your	
25	answer before each of us speaks, that way the court	09:03AM

I			_
1	report	er can take down the information. I'll ask	
2	you to	verbalize your responses with a yes or no or	
3	some c	ther verbalization, not shaking or nodding of	
4	your h	nead, please. If at any time you feel the need	
5	to tak	te a break, let me know and we'll complete that	09:03AM
6	set of	questions and let you take a break.	
7	A	Okay.	
8	Q	If you have any questions about my question,	
9	if you	don't understand it, ask me to rephrase it or	
10	tell m	ne you don't so we make sure we understand each	09:03AM
11	other	and the question and your responses.	
12	A	Okay.	
13	Q	You are here today under a subpoena; is that	
14	correc	t?	
15	A	Yes, sir.	09:03AM
16	Q	Let me hand you what has been marked as	
17	Exhibi	t No. 1 and ask you if that's the exhibit that	
18	you re	eceived.	
19	A	Yes.	
20	Q	And the exhibit has I'm sorry. The	09:04AM
21	subpoe	ena has an exhibit attached to it on the third	
22	page.	Did you review the list of documents that	
23	were r	requested for your production to us?	
24	А	Yes, I did.	
25	Q	And did you produce everything that you had in	09:04AM

1	your j	possession that would be set forth on this list	
2	of ite		
3	А	Yes.	
4	Q	Exhibit No. 2 is there in front of you. Is	
5	that	the set of documents that you provided pursuant	09:04AM
6	to th	is subpoena?	
7	А	Yes.	
8	Q	And do you retain documents in what is called	
9	elect:	ronic form on a computer?	
10	А	No, sir.	09:04AM
11	Q	All your records are kept by hand on paper?	
12	А	Yes.	
13	Q	Did you talk to anybody in preparation for	
14	your (deposition today?	
15	А	No.	09:04AM
16	Q	Did you review any documents in preparation	
17	for th	his deposition today?	
18	А	Well, we dug all this stuff out and copied it.	
19	Q	So you kind of looked at it when you did that?	
20	А	Yes.	09:05AM
21	Q	Did you sit down and read it or	
22	А	I haven't read it.	
23	Q	The documents that we have in Exhibit 2 in	
24	front	of us, are these documents that you normally	
25	keep :	in the operation of your business known as	09:05AM

			,
1	Travlo	or Spreading?	
2	A	For Oklahoma it is, yes.	
3	Q	Do you have other documents that you keep for	
4	Arkans		
5	A	We haven't started that yet.	09:05AM
6	Q	So you don't have to make a report with regard	
7	to you	r applications in Arkansas; is that correct?	
8	A	No. As far as I know, they haven't started	
9	anythi	ng yet.	
10	Q	But you yourself, regardless of what they	09:05AM
11	requir	e, you don't keep records of	
12	A	I have a farm plan for my farm, yes.	
13	Q	Other than your farm, if you spread poultry	
14	waste	on any other locations in Arkansas, do you	
15	keep r	records of where that occurs?	09:06AM
16	A	I haven't started yet, no.	
17	Q	Briefly tell the court what is your education	
18	starti	ng with high school.	
19	A	Twelve years of education in high school.	
20	That's	it.	09:06AM
21	Q	What high school was that?	
22	A	Prairie Grove High.	
23	Q	Did you kind of grow up in Prairie Grove then?	
24	A	Yes, sir.	
25	Q	Tell the court what you consider to be your	09:06AM

1	present occupation at this time.	
2	A Well, we're in the trucking business	
3	basically. We haul rice hull and shavings and	
4	perform a cleaning service to clean chicken houses.	
5	Q So in addition to spreading the poultry waste	09:06AM
6	that you take out, you also clean out the house in	
7	order to then spread it?	
8	A We clean it out and we also bed it back. We	
9	sell fresh bedding back for the houses.	
10	Q Have you ever been a poultry grower in the	09:06AM
11	past?	
12	A No, sir.	
13	Q Have you ever worked for a poultry integrator	
14	company in the past?	
15	A No. Just cleaning for them.	09:07AM
16	Q Okay. I meant	
17	A Not actually working for the company, no.	
18	Q A direct working for the company, you've not	
19	been an employee or contracted with an integrator?	
20	A No.	09:07AM
21	Q Look at Exhibit 2 of your documents and go to	
22	Page 10. There's Bates numbers at the bottom and	
23	this is an annual report cover sheet, which then	
24	contains behind it application records for Oklahoma.	
25	Who prepares these reports?	09:07AM

1	A Well, my secretary or my wife and myself and
2	the guys that work for me or work with me.
3	Q So there will be several people who fill out
4	these reports?
5	A We all sit down and do it together. 09:07AM
6	Q Okay. When you do that, do you do it
7	contemporaneously when the work is being performed;
8	as you see a date here as an application, do you
9	make that entry at that date or do you keep some
10	other record and then transfer it to these forms? 09:08AM
11	A We usually transfer it from another piece of
12	paper that we kept up with.
13	Q What is that piece of paper; what does it look
14	like?
15	A Just a little old book about yea big I carry 09:08AM
16	in my pocket.
17	Q What happens to that book; do you still retain
18	those books?
19	A Yes.
20	Q Do you still have them today? 09:08AM
21	A Yes.
22	Q How far back do you have them?
23	A I've got them back from the beginning.
24	Q Really?
25	A Basically. 09:08AM

1	Q You started spreading in when?
2	A March of '77.
3	Q And you still have all those books for that
4	period?
5	A I think I've got most of them. 09:08AM
6	Q Okay.
7	A He looked at them.
8	Q I'm sorry?
9	A I said he's looked at them.
10	Q Good. Well, you're pointing to Paul Thompson? 09:08AM
11	A Yes. He knows how good of records I keep.
12	Q Good. At some point I'd like to make
13	arrangements then to get copies of those books and
14	we'll arrange to have a copy service or somebody do
15	that and then return the originals to you. It might 09:09AM
16	actually be done in Prairie Grove, I don't know, but
17	I'd like to make that arrangement. I think those
18	books are probably similarly defined as records that
19	you should produce under this subpoena, but we're
20	happy to undertake the copy expense and make those 09:09AM
21	available, if you would do so. Do you have any
22	problem doing it?
23	A No.
24	Q So when I look at these application reports
25	that show the Oklahoma records, I might be looking 09:09AM

1	at your handwriting, your wife's handwriting, your	
2	secretary's handwriting?	
3	A It won't be mine. But I was there.	
4	Q So it would be one of the others?	
5	A It would be my wife or my secretary, one.	09:09AM
6	Q And they use your book that you normally carry	
7	around to	
8	A I translate it for them.	
9	Q Okay. So you tell them what to put on the	
10	form?	09:10AM
11	A Right.	
12	Q All right. The books that you told me about	
13	that you keep and have kept for years, do they	
14	record where applications occurred in Arkansas also?	
15	A I've got more Arkansas than I do Oklahoma.	09:10AM
16	Q All right. When you clean out a barn and then	
17	go and spread the waste, the owner of the land on	
18	which the application occurs, do they provide you a	
19	waste management plan that they have for their farm?	
20	A Yes. We have to have soil tests done before	09:10AM
21	we can spread it.	
22	Q Okay. Let me make sure I understand. I	
23	understand about the soil test. That's a report	
24	that shows the nitrogen, phosphorus levels in the	
25	soil; correct?	09:11AM

1	A	Yes.	
2	Q	Are you familiar with a waste management plan	
3	like y	you have for your farm; do you receive a	
4	simila	ar copy from the farm that you spread on?	
5	A	All we get is the soil test.	09:11AM
6	Q	Do you also receive a waste analysis of the	
7	waste	that came out of the barn?	
8	A	Yes.	
9	Q	And you use that in conjunction with soil	
10	tests	where you apply it; is that correct?	09:11AM
11	A	Yes.	
12	Q	To your knowledge when you take the poultry	
13	waste	out of the barn, it contains basically the	
14	feces,	the urine and the bedding material, does it	
15	not?		09:11AM
16	A	Yes, sir.	
17	Q	Are there occasions where there will be	
18	chicke	en bodies decomposed or portions of them?	
19	A	There's always dead chickens in it because you	
20	can't	see them all.	09:12AM
21	Q	When those do they get spread on the land	
22	also w	when you are spreading?	
23	A	Yes.	
24	Q	When that material is removed from the barn,	
25	is any	part of it used by the grower for growing	09:12AM

1	poultry thereafter?	
2	A I don't understand what you mean.	
3	Q Well, when you take the poultry litter and the	
4	waste that's contained in the litter out of the	
5	barn, does the grower for the poultry use any of	09:12AM
6	that for growing their poultry after you removed it?	
7	A No. As far as I know, they don't.	
8	Q When you started your business in '76 of	
9	spreading, did you have your rice hull or bedding	
10	material business also at that time?	09:13AM
11	A I had had it and had a partner in it and I	
12	sold out to the partner and I got in the cleaning	
13	side of it, and then my partner that I sold to went	
14	broke, and about a year or so later I got back into	
15	the bedding business.	09:13AM
16	Q When did this time frame of getting out and	
17	getting back into the bedding business occur?	
18	A We quit in March of somewhere around March	
19	of '77 is when I quit the shaving business the first	
20	time, and it was probably like '77 or '8 before I	09:13AM
21	got back in, and I could look and see.	
22	Q But for about a year in there you've been in	
23	both the clean-out business and the bedding supply?	
24	A Started out in the shaving business. Had a	
25	partner and we had a disagreement, so he bought me	09:13AM

1	out. So I got in the clean-out side, and he went	
2	broke in a year or two, so I got back in.	
3	Q Tell me over the years what kind of material	
4	in the bedding side of your business have you	
5	normally used.	:14AM
6	A We use a lot of rice hulls, lot of pine	
7	shavings and pine sawdust.	
8	Q The rice hulls, where would you normally find	
9	or purchase those?	
10	A A lot of them come out of Stuttgart, Arkansas. 09:	:14AM
11	Q And the pine shavings and/or pine dust did you	
12	say?	
13	A Come out of Russellville or Waldron area,	
14	Arkansas.	
15	Q Is that generally still true today? 09:	:14AM
16	A Yes.	
17	Q Your source for those materials?	
18	A We are going a little bit further for hulls.	
19	We are going into Mississippi now for hulls.	
20	Q Why is that? 09:	:14AM
21	A Because there's a shortage of hulls in	
22	Arkansas so we're having to go further to get them.	
23	Q So is that one of the reasons that there's	
24	been a raise in price for that bedding material?	
25	A Yeah, whenever you pull up to the pumps. 09:	:14AM

1	Q Your cost of transportation?
2	A Yes.
3	Q Your fuel cost. Tell me generally when has a
4	grower seen a price rise start to occur to them in
5	the recent past; do you know? 09:15AM
6	A Probably about two years ago is when it really
7	started going up in price.
8	Q As a result of that, did you notice some of
9	your customers not replacing the bedding as often as
10	they might have in the past? 09:15AM
11	A Yes.
12	Q Tell me about that. How often in the past
13	would they normally replace the bedding that goes
14	into the barn?
15	A Most everybody used to clean once a year and 09:15AM
16	then they got to where I mean I cleaned some
17	houses that hadn't been cleaned in five or six
18	years, you know, but basically they're back to a
19	one-year deal now or year and a half, most of them.
20	Q When you say cleaned houses that hadn't been 09:15AM
21	cleaned for five or six years, would those be
22	broiler houses?
23	A Yes, and turkey grow-out.
24	Q And has that been in the recent past or are
25	you just talking about generally? 09:15AM

1			
1	A	Oh, we haven't had any that's been that long	
2	in the	e last two years or probably three.	
3	Q	Sometime before that you got into that?	
4	A	Yes.	
5	Q	Was that the exception?	09:16AM
6	A	Yes.	
7	Q	When you acquire let me back up and talk	
8	about	when you go clean out a barn, you're paid for	
9	the cl	ean-out service that you performed; is that	
10	correc	t?	09:16AM
11	A	Yes.	
12	Q	Do you buy the poultry waste or how do you	
13	acquir	re it?	
14	A	Well, most of the time a lot of this stuff	
15	right	here we hauled it for farmers in Oklahoma.	09:16AM
16	They b	oought it and then they just hired me to haul	
17	it.		
18	Q	I see. So are there times when you would buy	
19	the po	oultry waste yourself and act as a broker and	
20	resell	. it?	09:16AM
21	A	Yes, uh-huh.	
22	Q	When you did that, would you normally mark up	
23	the pr	rice of the poultry waste?	
24	А	We charge a cleaning fee. Usually we charge	
25	them t	the price of the litter and a cleaning fee.	09:17AM

```
That's all it amounts to.
 1
     Q So the price you paid for it, is the price you
 2
 3
     sold it to them without markup?
          Right.
 4
     A
 5
          You would make your money on the cleaning fee 09:17AM
 6
     charged?
 7
           Yes.
 8
           In addition to the cleaning fee, is there a
 9
     spreading fee that's separate?
     A No. It's all the same to clean it and spread 09:17AM
10
11
     it.
           Today what do you generally charge to clean a
12
13
    barn?
14
           We charge -- we do it by the load. It's $75 a
     load.
                                                                 09:17AM
15
16
          And a load on a clean-out generally relates to
17
    how many tons?
     A Around ten ton.
18
19
     Q How large is a spreading truck that you use
20
     for --
                                                                 09:17AM
           It's a twin screw three-axle truck. It has a
21
22
     20-foot bed on it.
23
          And does it hold the full ten tons?
24
     Α
           Yes.
25
          That truck is slightly larger than I've
                                                                09:17AM
```

```
normally seen. Is that a fair statement, it's a
 1
 2
     larger truck?
           Yes. It's a tandem, three-axle truck.
 3
            Most spreader trucks are not that large, are
 4
 5
     they?
                                                                    09:18AM
 6
            Well, you hardly ever see a single axle litter
     truck anymore. Most everybody has went to twin
 7
 8
     screws because of the cost of operating, but we've
 9
     got -- all of our shaving trucks are single axle --
     they're two-axle trucks, but the litter trucks
                                                                    09:18AM
10
11
     basically everybody has gone to twin screws,
     three-axle trucks.
12
13
            What time frame did that start occurring?
14
     A Oh, shoot. I was trying to think when I
     bought my first one. It was about probably '83,
                                                                    09:18AM
15
16
     '84, somewhere along in there.
17
          And you said because of the cost of operating.
18
     Is it cheaper to operate one at ten tons than a four
19
     to six-ton truck?
20
           You can haul twice as much on that truck as
                                                                    09:18AM
     you can on a small truck and you lose one driver.
21
     You can haul twice the material with one truck.
22
23
            I see. Is the gas mileage in this truck
     better also or is it about the same as the small
24
25
     truck?
                                                                    09:19AM
```

1	A Be about the same but you are getting twice as		
2	much done so you are gaining.		
3	Q Right.		
4	A On that clean-out, we also had a mileage fee.		
5	Anything over a mile, we charge mileage. 09:19AM		
6	Q And that's a loaded mile; correct?		
7	A Yes, sir.		
8	Q So anything over the first mile?		
9	A Uh-huh.		
10	Q What is it? 09:19AM		
11	A Most of this is \$2 a mile.		
12	Q Is that different today?		
13	A We're up to \$3 a mile now.		
14	Q And that's generally reflecting the higher		
15	cost of fuel? 09:19AM		
16	A Yeah. We probably raised that to 75 like two		
17	years ago. Used to be around 70.		
18	Q How do you who determines where you're		
19	going to go to spread waste when you've done a		
20	clean-out; how does that occur? 09:20AM		
21	A People we're working for.		
22	Q So people call you that want it and then you		
23	make arrangements to get it spread on their land; is		
24	that right?		
25	A Yes. 09:20AM		

1	Q	You said earlier some will go ahead and buy	
2	the waste directly themselves and you just simply		
3	haul a	and spread; correct?	
4	А	Yes.	
5	Q	Are there occasions where they call you that	09:20AM
6	you ha	ave to go find a source of waste to then spread	
7	on the	eir land, too?	
8	A	Yes, occasionally.	
9	Q	Is that usually when you act as a broker in	
10	buying	g the waste?	09:20AM
11	A	Yes.	
12	Q	Is whose of your do you advertise your	
13	business or is it word of mouth?		
14	А	Mostly word of mouth. Our shaving business we	
15	adver	tise, but the clean-out we haven't been.	09:21AM
16	Q	In the clean-out side still, how many	
17	compe	titors do you think you have in that business	
18	at th	is time?	
19	А	Everybody has a truck.	
20	Q	Everybody has a spreader truck or just a	09:21AM
21	truck	?	
22	A	Spreader truck.	
23	Q	So there's a lot?	
24	Α	There's a lot of them.	
25	Q	Including those with the dual axle or triple	09:21AM

1	axle that you talked about?
2	A Most everybody has gone to the three-axle
3	trucks. There's very few single axle litter trucks
4	left in the country. There's a few farmers that do
5	their own but that's about it. 09:21AM
6	Q And they're generally taking out of their own
7	barn and spreading it on their own land?
8	A Or they're buying it from their neighbor and
9	hauling it to their own farm or whatever.
10	Q Does the larger truck that you're talking 09:21AM
11	about with the ten loads or ten tons per load, does
12	that allow you to go farther in distance, too, or is
13	it basically more economical?
14	A You can go further cheaper. I mean you can
15	haul it further easier, faster. 09:22AM
16	Q Before you got into these larger trucks, what
17	would be the average distance between your source of
18	material to the site, application site for
19	spreading?
20	A Oh, I'd say an average of five to ten miles 09:22AM
21	normally.
22	Q Today is that different with the spreading
23	trucks that you use?
24	A No. Basically well, you might haul a
25	little further now. On the twin screws you might go 09:22AM

1	fifteen miles. We try to sell it as close as we can
2	due to the time frame and cost, cost factor.
3	Q On a typical broiler house I'm going to say
4	typically it's 400 by 40. I know there's some
5	larger now and some smaller, but based on that, how 09:22AM
6	many loads do you normally pull out of that kind of
7	a broiler house?
8	A On a year's run it will probably be between
9	somewhere to 100 to 120 ton to the house. It will
10	vary depending on how hard they caked it. 09:23AM
11	Q Do you pick up and spread cake material that
12	might have been stored for a period of time?
13	A Yes.
14	Q And is that in addition to or part of a
15	clean-out when you do a clean-out? 09:23AM
16	A It will be in a stacking shed usually on a
17	farm and we just go in the stacking shed and get it.
18	Q Is that included in your price for clean-out
19	or do you charge another amount for
20	A No. We charge the same to clean the stacking 09:23AM
21	shed as we do for the chicken house.
22	Q Okay. Is your business in the clean-out and
23	spreading limited to dry poultry waste?
24	A Yeah, pretty much. I don't mess with the wet.
25	Q You don't have the equipment to do the liquid 09:23AM

1	spreading?		
2	A No. I even quit cleaning the hen houses, what		
3	they call the dry hen houses. Haven't done that in		
4	a long time.		
5	Q Why is that? 09:24AM		
6	A It's always wet and nasty, and I don't want to		
7	mess with it. It takes you a week to clean your		
8	truck up and your loader. I just like the dry		
9	stuff, and it's easier to handle and easier on your		
10	equipment. 09:24AM		
11	Q Let's talk a little bit about you're in the		
12	long haul business, too, are you not?		
13	A Yes.		
14	Q Before I go there, how many spreading trucks		
15	do you usually run and operate in your business? 09:24AM		
16	A Oh, we've got I own two and I have a		
17	partner that has one.		
18	Q So you have a total of three trucks with a		
19	partner?		
20	A Uh-huh. 09:24AM		
21	Q In the long haul business, describe the		
22	equipment that you use to do long haul.		
23	A We've got semi-trucks and we have walking		
24	floors or belt trailers. I have two what they call		
25	belt trailers, V bottom, and the rest of them are 09:24AM		

1	walking floors.		
2	Q	Total trucks is how many?	
3	A	Six that we're hauling litter on.	
4	Q	Explain to me again a belt trailer.	
5	A	It's built like a spreader truck and it cleans	09:25AM
6	itseli	f out. I mean you don't have to worry the	
7	walkin	ng floor, we have to use draped tarps. We hang	
8	a tar	o in front and it will clean the trailer out;	
9	other	wise, you have to sweep it out, but a V bottom	
10	cleans	s itself out.	09:25AM
11	Q	It does that how?	
12	A	By running the belt or the chain.	
13	Q	So the belt at the bottom of the V allows it	
14	to mo	ve to the back of the truck where it dumps?	
15	Α	Yes.	09:25AM
16	Q	Do these trucks actually lift and dump?	
17	A	No. They're all	
18	Q	You have to push out?	
19	A	Goes out the back.	
20	Q	How long have you been in the long haul	09:25AM
21	busine	ess?	
22	Α	Oh, probably five years.	
23	Q	What made you move to the long haul business?	
24	A	Everybody is wanting the litter out of here	
25	and th	nere's a demand for it so we started moving it.	09:25AM

1	They started out giving it to us to get it out of		
2	here.		
3	Q And where did that first occur, what area?		
4	A In the Eucha watershed. Up around Gentry and		
5	Decatur is where we got most of it given to us.	09:26AM	
6	Q When you would long haul it, which area or		
7	direction would you go?		
8	A Went to Oklahoma. A lot of it went north into		
9	Missouri and Kansas.		
10	Q Did you participate then in the Eucha-Spavinaw	09:26AM	
11	long haul program that was subsidized?		
12	A No.		
13	Q Have you participated in any subsidy programs		
14	for long hauling?		
15	A No.	09:26AM	
16	Q When you do your long haul let's talk about		
17	economics. How large is the semi in capacity; what		
18	do you carry?		
19	A Haul about 23 tons.		
20	Q Is that for each of the six types of trucks?	09:26AM	
21	A Yes.		
22	Q And generally speaking, how far do you want to		
23	take it to be economical for you and make a profit?		
24	A We'll take it as far as they want to go as		
25	long as they got the money.	09:27AM	

1	Q	So they're paying you a loaded mile; is that	
2	correc	ct?	
3	A	Yeah.	
4	Q	How much is your loaded mile that you charge?	
5	A	Right now we're charging 3.30 a loaded mile.	09:27AM
6	Q	And there's no charge for the empty load	
7	coming	g back?	
8	A	No.	
9	Q	Do you try and do double hauling and refill	
10	with s	some other type of commodity when you come	09:27AM
11	back?		
12	A	If it's handy, but we don't do much of it	
13	becaus	se it's too time consuming. We're always under	
14	a time	e frame to get the houses cleaned and you'll	
15	lose a	a load messing with the back hauling.	09:27AM
16	Q	So you are pretty much solely into the hauling	
17	of the	e waste on the long haul?	
18	A	Yeah.	
19	Q	Give me some average distances that you see	
20	you're	e now traveling in the long haul business.	09:27AM
21	A	We're probably averaging 150 miles right now.	
22	Q	Who is paying you the fee to deliver the	
23	poultr	ry waste at this point?	
24	А	Farmers on the other end.	
25	Q	So if I'm a typical farmer and I'm on average	09:28AM

```
150 miles away from where you get the poultry waste,
 1
 2
     when you show up at my farm, how much do I have to
 3
     pay you?
            The litter, we're having to pay right now from
 4
     5 to $6 a ton for the litter and then we charge 5
 5
                                                                    09:28AM
 6
     bucks to load it. So there's a 10 or $11 fee for
     the litter, plus the trucking.
 7
 8
            And the trucking is the 3.30 a mile?
 9
            Yes, sir.
            When you deliver it, do you typically dump it 09:28AM
10
11
     and they do the spreading?
12
     Α
            Yes.
            The little books that you keep records on, do
13
14
     you have the same kind of records with regard to
                                                                     09:29AM
     your long haul?
15
16
            Yes.
17
            So you can make those available for copying,
     too; is that correct?
18
19
     Α
            Yes.
20
            Thank you. Do you apply poultry waste to any
                                                                    09:29AM
     of your own land?
21
22
            Yes.
23
            How long have you done that?
            Since 1977.
24
     Α
                                                                     09:29AM
25
            How much land do you have?
```

1	А	Right now we're farming about 1,100 acres.	
2	Q	And when you say farming, what do you raise?	
3	A	We're raising hay and cattle. We're not	
4	really	farmers. We raise hay and cattle.	
5	Q	How many head do you normally run?	09:29AM
6	A	We are running about 400 mother cows right	
7	now.		
8	Q	You stay busy, don't you?	
9	A	I really don't have time for this crap.	
10	Q	I understand. We'll try to speed it up here.	09:29AM
11	I know	you have commercial applicator licenses in	
12	Oklaho	oma; correct?	
13	A	Yes.	
14	Q	Do you have any licensing requirements in	
15	Arkans	eas for the work you do?	09:29AM
16	A	We started last year we took the test and I	
17	have m	ny Arkansas license but I don't have them with	
18	me.		
19	Q	And that was the first year you had to do	
20	that?		09:30AM
21	A	Yes.	
22	Q	Is it an annual requirement to have the	
23	licens	se?	
24	A	You know, I really don't know. We took that	
25	test.	We had a deal up there and we went to it and	09:30AM

1	took the test, and they haven't really started	
2	policing as far as I know.	
3	Q You got a certificate in the mail or	
4	something, though?	
5	A They give us one that night as best I	09:30AM
6	remember.	
7	Q Describe what the test was about. What did	
8	you do?	
9	A Just questions on how to spread, how to set	
10	your spreader and basically what to do, how to do	09:30AM
11	it.	
12	Q You've already been doing it over 20 years.	
13	Let me ask this question: How did you first learn	
14	to do it?	
15	A Trial and error.	09:30AM
16	Q Nobody taught you then?	
17	A Not really. I went to work for the guy that	
18	was in the business and he showed me a few things.	
19	Q Do you regularly calibrate your spreading	
20	trucks that you use today?	09:30AM
21	A Well, we know how to set them.	
22	Q And describe how that happens; how do you know	
23	what to set?	
24	A You can raise your tailgate to a certain	
25	height and you are running certain gears to put out	09:31AM

ĺ			
1	what they want out, two ton, one ton, three ton		
2	whatever. You change your ground speed to change		
3	your tonnage.		
4	Q At any time have you actually calibrated the		
5	amount of waste being spread by driving over a large 09:31AM		
6	tarp and determining the quantity?		
7	A Yes.		
8	Q When did you first do that?		
9	A Oh, gosh, they done a study out there, the		
10	county agent did, and they went with me and stayed 09:31AM		
11	with me for a week and they calibrated everything		
12	that I done for a week.		
13	Q What state are we talking about?		
14	A In Arkansas, and I've been to school in		
15	Oklahoma. I mean they showed us in school how to do 09:31AM		
16	that, but we already knew, but we've been to the		
17	class.		
18	Q So you learned it in a class in Oklahoma?		
19	A And also in Arkansas.		
20	Q And Arkansas recently? 09:31AM		
21	A No. It was back in man, I can't remember.		
22	It's been ten years ago I guess.		
23	Q Oh, okay. I misunderstood what you said. You		
24	just took a test recently?		
25	A Yes. 09:32AM		

1	Q	To show that you really do know what you are	
2	doing;	right?	
3	A	I guess I do. I seem to be, right.	
4	Q	The county extension person you described	
5	going	around with you is one in Arkansas; is that 09:32AM	
6	right?		
7	A	Yes.	
8	Q	Did he lay a tarp down and calibrate for you	
9	also?		
10	A	Yes. Then when we got home, we figured the 09:32AM	
11	tonnag	ge and acres I covered, and we was right within	
12	a ton	of what we should have been within the whole	
13	deal.		
14	Q	So there is some leeway there?	
15	A	I mean you can't get it perfect. 09:32AM	
16	Q	But generally the lifting of the tailgate and	
17	the sp	eed in which you drive	
18	A	Yes.	
19	Q	determines the amount of waste you are	
20	applying? 09:32AM		
21	A	And the width you run, how close you run to	
22	the last tracks.		
23	Q	I see.	
24	A	All of it	
25	Q	Having to do with overlap is what you are 09:33AM	

1	talking about there?		
2	A Yes.		
3	Q Is there a particular time of the year that		
4	you find yourself spreading more than others?		
5	A Everybody likes it in the spring, but we do it 09:33AM		
6	year round.		
7	Q Emphasis then would be in the spring time?		
8	A More than likely, and you do some fall		
9	spreading. Some people put out wheat and stuff and		
10	they like it in the fall, too, but basically it's 09:33AM		
11	year round.		
12	Q All right. Does are you familiar with the		
13	boundaries, the general boundary lines of the		
14	Illinois River watershed?		
15	A What do you mean? 09:33AM		
16	Q Do you know where the boundary lines of the		
17	Illinois River watershed exist?		
18	A Yes.		
19	Q Okay. How do you know that?		
20	A Grew up here. 09:34AM		
21	Q So you know when you are in the watershed of		
22	the Illinois as opposed to Eucha or Spavinaw?		
23	A Uh-huh, plus we have maps that show all that		
24	stuff.		
25	Q You need that in your business because of the 09:34AM		

1	nutrient limited watersheds have certain limitations		
2	on spreading; is that correct?		
3	A Yes.		
4	MR. BOND: Object to the form.		
5	Q I want you to try and give me I have a copy 09:34AM		
6	of a map here if it makes it easier that I haven't		
7	marked but if you feel the need to show. You live		
8	or office out of Prairie Grove. What is the radius		
9	that you normally work your business of spreading,		
10	not the long haul, just the spreading? 09:34AM		
11	A Oh, we used to go to Tahlequah, a lot,		
12	Oklahoma, and that area, back to the state line, and		
13	then we worked as far east as Hindsville and as far		
14	north we've done some spreading in the edge of		
15	Oklahoma I mean the edge of Missouri. I'm sorry. 09:35AM		
16	Q When you did that, you would take your		
17	spreader truck up, load it and then spread it within		
18	a five or six or ten-mile area at that time?		
19	A Yes, sir.		
20	Q Then your spreader truck would go back home 09:35AM		
21	empty?		
22	A Yes. We would usually park our trucks where		
23	we was working and drive our pickup back and forth		
24	usually.		
25	Q To save on the mileage? 09:35AM		

i			J 1
1	A	Yes.	
2	Q	Your actual cost is trying to get it within	
3	that :	five or ten-mile radius of the source; is that	
4	corre	ct?	
5	А	Yes.	09:35AM
6	Q	Based on your Exhibit No. 2, I see that a	
7	large	portion of the source of poultry waste were	
8	vario	us Tyson complexes for a period of time?	
9	А	Yes, sir.	
10	Q	How did you come to do work for Tyson's	09:35AM
11	comple	exes?	
12	А	Paul Vaughn called me to work for him. He had	
13	six o	f the complexes tied up at that time.	
14	Q	Paul Vaughn?	
15	A	Yes, sir.	09:36AM
16	Q	And when you say tied up, what does that mean?	
17	А	He had them ever since they started. Ever	
18	since	they built the houses, he took the litter out	
19	of them for years, and he did up until they sold		
20	them.		09:36AM
21	Q	And so he was already doing that work with	
22	Tyson'	?	
23	А	He was taking the litter from them, yes.	
24	There	were other people done it before I did.	
25	Q	With him or separate of him?	09:36AM

1	А	Yes, with him.	
2	Q	And how did you know Paul Vaughn?	
3	A	He run the sale barn in Siloam, livestock	
4	auctio	on.	
5	Q	All right, and is it because he was too busy	09:36AM
6	that y	you needed to help him?	
7	А	He didn't have the equipment. He didn't have	
8	time t	to do it. He hired it all done all the time.	
9	He nev	ver did have a truck.	
10	Q	I see. So	09:36AM
11	А	He just got the litter and he hired somebody	
12	to spi	read it.	
13	Q	So he would buy the litter from Tyson?	
14	А	Yes.	
15	Q	And then pay somebody to go spread it	09:37AM
16	somep	Lace?	
17	А	Yes.	
18	Q	Would he arrange for where it was to be	
19	spread	1?	
20	A	Yes. He would tell us every time where he	09:37AM
21	wanted	d it.	
22	Q	So when you worked with Paul Vaughn in doing	
23	the Ty	yson complexes, he would just pay you your	
24	clean-	-out fee and mileage?	
25	А	Yes, sir.	09:37AM
-			

		50
1	Q And did Paul Vaughn buy the poultry waste from	
2	Tyson then?	
3	A As far as I know, he did.	
4	Q The end user where you would deliver it and	
5	spread it would pay Paul Vaughn? 09:	:37AM
6	A No. He owned the land.	
7	Q Oh, it was on his own land?	
8	A Yeah. I never hauled for anybody but him.	
9	Everything I hauled for Paul went on his land.	
10	Q I see. How many total acres does he have or 09:	:37AM
11	did he have?	
12	A Gosh, he had 2,000 or better probably. I know	
13	he had a lot of land.	
14	Q In your records we see his name frequently.	
15	That explains you were simply doing it for him? 09:	:38AM
16	A Yeah. We hauled the cake every bunch and done	
17	the clean-out for him. I couldn't even tell you how	
18	many farms he's got because he had land at that	
19	time.	
20	Q Where were the areas that you normally then go 09:	:38AM
21	apply? I guess we would see them in your	
22	application reports?	
23	A It's all right there.	
24	Q Generally how far were you driving for Paul	
25	Vaughn?	:38AM

1	A The furthest point for Paul was probably maybe
2	eight miles.
3	Q Okay.
4	A He had all his farms located around those
5	complexes, so it would you know, it was 09:38AM
6	convenient.
7	Q Was he a cattle raiser?
8	A Yes.
9	Q And, therefore, he would raise hay also?
10	A Yes. At one time I think him and Danny Smith 09:38AM
11	got all the litter out of those houses. As far as I
12	know, somebody told me that, but I never did work
13	for Danny Smith, but that was his partner in the
14	sale barn.
15	Q In the sale barn. Where does Danny live? 09:39AM
16	A He lives right around Westville or somewhere.
17	I don't even know.
18	Q Okay. Do you ever have to go out and find
19	locations to spread or is that generally arranged in
20	advance of you having to go pick it up and spread 09:39AM
21	it?
22	A Most of the time we have a place before we get
23	it.
24	Q Other than your work with Paul Vaughn in
25	cleaning out the Tyson complexes, were there other 09:39AM

1	source	s in Oklahoma that you relied on to work?	
2	А	They're right there.	
3	Q	So everything would be in	
4	A	Everything we're supposed to keep is right	
5	there.		09:39AM
6	Q	And would those other locations be poultry	
7	grower	s for other integrators?	
8	А	There's some Willow Brook farms in there and	
9	turkey	farms that we cleaned around Tahlequah, and I	
10	worked	for John Simmons. He had Complex 3 I believe	09:40AM
11	it was	. It should tell you.	
12	Q	Is he a Simmons grower?	
13	A	No.	
14	Q	Who did he grow for?	
15	А	He didn't grow for anybody. He got the litter	09:40AM
16	from T	yson. He had Complex 3 I believe it was. I	
17	can lo	ok it up and tell you.	
18	Q	That's all right. It's in the records?	
19	А	It's in the records. Everything is right	
20	here.		09:40AM
21	Q	Let me ask then so I understand. Were there	
22	source	s other than Tyson complex poultry waste?	
23	А	Yes, sir, Willow Brook turkey farms, and that	
24	was ov	er in the Tahlequah area.	
25	Q	And that's all the other sources in Oklahoma	09:40AM

1	poultry waste in Arkansas for Tyson as opposed to
2	Oklahoma?
3	MR. BOND: Object to the form.
4	A I worked for individuals. I never did work
5	for the Tyson Company. 09:41AM
6	Q I don't mean to say you worked for them, but
7	you had a major source of poultry waste coming out
8	of basically a single Tyson set of complexes. Did
9	you have another large integrator supply of poultry
10	waste in Arkansas? 09:42AM
11	MR. BOND: Object to the form.
12	A George's.
13	Q George's was a major supplier?
14	A Some of them, yes. Not George company farms
15	but George growers. 09:42AM
16	Q I understand we're trying to distinguish that.
17	A Right.
18	Q Any other poultry integrator company growers
19	besides George's that you would consider to be an
20	ongoing or regular set of business? 09:42AM
21	A We done some Simmons houses and some Peterson
22	houses later on, but not until all this started
23	moving out of the country when we started working in
24	the Eucha watershed.
25	Q So the Peterson was more in the Eucha? 09:42AM

1	А	Yes.	
2	Q	Is there any time that at the end of the day	
3	you m	ight have excess poultry waste for a particular	
4	site	that you can't spread?	
5	A	No. Never had enough most of the time. It's	09:43AM
6	a good	d commodity. These Arkansas rocks, it makes	
7	the g	rass grow and Oklahoma rocks.	
8	Q	What kind of miles per gallon do you typically	
9	get in	n your spreader truck?	
10	A	Around five to six miles a gallon.	09:43AM
11	Q	Typically how many miles per gallon do you get	
12	in a i	long haul truck?	
13	A	Four to five.	
14	Q	When you go to a spread site, how do you know	
15	where	you are supposed to spread the poultry waste?	09:44AM
16	A	Farmer tells me.	
17	Q	All right. Other than that, that's the only	
18	way yo	ou know?	
19	A	Uh-huh.	
20	Q	That's a yes?	09:44AM
21	A	Yes. I'm sorry.	
22	Q	Are you personally aware of any improper	
23	poult	ry waste disposal yourself at any time?	
24	A	What do you mean by that?	
25	Q	Waste being put where it shouldn't be, waste	09:44AM

1	being put on more than it should be?
2	A No. They wrote the rules and we try to stay
3	with them to the best of our knowledge. They
4	changed the rules. If you look in there, through
5	the years they've changed them as we went. Usually 09:45AM
6	a different set of rules every year for a while.
7	Q Are you familiar with an association called
8	Poultry Partners?
9	A Not really. I don't associate with too many
10	people. 09:45AM
11	MR. GARREN: I'll pass the witness.
12	CROSS EXAMINATION
13	BY MS. BRONSON:
14	Q Mr. Traylor, my name is Vicki Bronson and I
15	represent Simmons Foods and I just have a couple of 09:45AM
16	questions for you. Do you know anybody that works
17	for Simmons?
18	A Yes.
19	Q Who do you know?
20	A I know several fieldmen because we haul 09:46AM
21	shavings.
22	Q Whenever you are hauling litter, does anybody
23	from Simmons ever call you and place an order with
24	you for litter, not a Simmons grower but a Simmons
25	employee? 09:46AM

1	A	No.	
2	Q	Does a Simmons employee ever ask you where you	
3	are go	ping to spread litter?	
4		MR. GARREN: Leading, objection.	
5	А	I've only cleaned one of the company farms	09:46AM
6	lately	y and I just got done with it last week. It	
7	was th	ne first company farm I cleaned for Simmons.	
8	Q	Which one was that one?	
9	А	Farm 30.	
10	Q	Okay, and that's a farm that's actually	09:46AM
11	manage	ed by Simmons?	
12	А	Yes.	
13	Q	Okay.	
14	А	It's a company farm in Southwest City. We	
15	only o	done four of the houses. There's ten there.	09:46AM
16	There	's two other people on the farm also.	
17	Q	That's Southwest City, Missouri?	
18	А	Yes, ma'am.	
19	Q	Where did that litter go?	
20	А	We hauled it to Kansas.	09:47AM
21	Q	Do you know what city in Kansas?	
22	А	Parsons, Kansas.	
23	Q	Did you say you cleaned four of the houses?	
24	А	Yes, ma'am. One through four I believe it	
25	was.		09:47AM

1	Q Other than that farm, has anybody that
2	actually works for Simmons ever directed you where
3	to spread litter?
4	A No, ma'am. Not to my knowledge. I don't
5	remember it anyway. We've been cleaning some of the 09:47AM
6	farms that they've sold but the Laotians own them
7	now. We took the litter out of those the last few
8	years.
9	Q When you clean those houses, the do you do
10	that under the direction of the actual poultry 09:48AM
11	grower?
12	A No. We just buy the litter from them and we
13	haul it wherever we need it. Some of it goes on my
14	farm and some of it goes out of the country.
15	Q Okay. When you haul litter from those farms, 09:48AM
16	is any Simmons employee involved in that?
17	A No, ma'am.
18	MS. BRONSON: That's all I have.
19	CROSS EXAMINATION
20	BY MR. BOND: 09:48AM
21	Q Mr. Traylor, my name is Michael Bond and I
22	represent the Tyson entities that have been sued in
23	this matter. I just have a couple questions for
24	you. With regard to those Tyson complexes over by
25	Westville, when Tyson owned those, the litter in 09:48AM

1	those houses was being purchased, if I understand	
2	your testimony correctly, by Paul Vaughn and I think	
3	there was another name?	
4	A Yeah. John Simmons had one of the complexes.	
5	Q Okay, and just so I have this clear, Paul 09:48AM	
6	Vaughn contracted with you	
7	A Yes, sir.	
8	Q on hauling or cleaning that litter out,	
9	hauling it and putting it where Paul it wanted to	
10	go; correct? 09:49AM	
11	A Yes, sir.	
12	Q Was it the same with the other gentleman?	
13	A Yes, sir.	
14	Q And to the best of your knowledge Mr. Vaughn	
15	purchased that litter from us? 09:49AM	
16	A Yes.	
17	Q Did any representative of Tyson Foods ever	
18	tell you where to put that poultry litter?	
19	A No, sir.	
20	Q Okay. I know throughout this deposition 09:49AM	
21	different terminology has been used with respect to	
22	poultry litter. Do you consider poultry litter to	
23	be a waste?	
24	MR. GARREN: Objection, form.	
25	A Can I answer it or what? 09:49AM	

```
MS. BRONSON: Yeah, you can.
 1
 2
            Yes.
 3
            It's a waste material but it's a fertilizer.
     I mean it's good.
 4
                                                                     09:49AM
 5
            Why do you think it's good?
 6
            You can look around northwest Arkansas and see
 7
     what it's done for the country. If we didn't have
 8
     chickens in northwest Arkansas, we wouldn't have
 9
     nothing.
            Do you know why Paul Vaughn used litter?
                                                                     09:50AM
10
            To grow grass.
11
            Why did he need grass?
12
            To feed his cattle.
13
14
            Okay. So it was his business?
                                                                     09:50AM
15
     Α
            Yes.
16
            Okay. Those houses over by Westville were
17
     sold?
            Yes, sir.
18
     Α
19
            You understand that?
            Yes, sir.
20
                                                                     09:50AM
            Do you know who owns them now?
21
22
            Yeah. Let's see. They call it Green Country.
23
            If I said Steve Butler, would that ring a
     bell?
24
25
            Yeah, it would ring a bell.
                                                                     09:50AM
```

1	Q	Do you haul for Mr. Butler?	
2	A	No, sir.	
3	Q	Do you know if Mr. Vaughn still gets litter	
4	from M	Mr. Butler?	
5	A	I don't think so to my knowledge. I haven't	09:50AM
6	worked	for him for three years. Ever since Steve	
7	bought	them, I haven't been over there hardly.	
8	Q	Has Paul Vaughn contacted you to try to get	
9	some l	litter or has he let me rephrase that.	
10	Strike	e that. Has he contacted you and told you that	09:50AM
11	he has	s found some litter and he'd like you to pick	
12	it up	and spread it on his land?	
13	A	No, sir.	
14	Q	So this part of the business doesn't exist	
15	today?		09:51AM
16	A	It's gone.	
17	Q	Okay. When I look through these records that	
18	you pr	coduced that Mr. Garren marked as Exhibit 2, it	
19	appear	es to me, and I'd like you to look at them as	
20	well,	that litter spreading occurs in every month of	09:51AM
21	the ye	ear?	
22	A	Yes, sir.	
23	Q	Is that normal or does that just happen to	
24	happen	n those years?	
25	A	No. It's pretty normal.	09:51AM

1	Q Okay.
2	A There's cake pulled out of them, out of
3	certain houses every day that has to be spread or
4	something done with.
5	Q People spread it well, strike that. I 09:51AM
6	might be done.
7	MR. BOND: That's all I have. Thank you.
8	CROSS EXAMINATION
9	BY MR. THOMPSON:
10	Q Mr. Traylor, as you'll probably recall, my 09:52AM
11	name is Paul Thompson and I represent George's in
12	this action and the other one that we've had the
13	pleasure of sitting down and chatting before on.
14	When Mr. Garren was asking you questions, you said
15	that you had hauled litter from some George's 09:52AM
16	contract farmers' operations?
17	A Yes, sir.
18	Q Have you hauled any litter from George's
19	company-owned or company-managed farms?
20	A It's probably been three years since I have. 09:52AM
21	Q Do you recall what farm that was?
22	A I obtained some out by Elm Springs. I cleaned
23	some complexes out in Siloam.
24	Q That's the commercial you talking about
25	what we call the commercial egg operation? 09:52AM

1	A No. It's the broiler farm. I think it's off	
2	of Bill Young Road.	
3	Q That sounds right but I'll take your word for	
4	it. Other than when you cleaned out George's	
5	company-managed farms, has anyone who was an 09:53AM	
6	employee of George's ever contacted you and	
7	instructed you or requested that you strike that	
8	instructed you about how or where to apply	
9	litter that you removed from a contract grower's	
10	farm? 09:53AM	
11	A No.	
12	Q How would it impact your business if you were	
13	told that you could not spread litter in the	
14	Illinois River watershed?	
15	MR. GARREN: Objection, form. 09:53AM	
16	A I'm through. If they take the litter out of	
17	northwest Arkansas and the Illinois River watershed,	
18	northwest Arkansas is done for the farming industry,	
19	cattle industry.	
20	MR. THOMPSON: No further questions. 09:54AM	
21	CROSS EXAMINATION	
22	BY MR. MIRKES:	
23	Q Mr. Traylor, my name is Craig Mirkes. We met	
24	earlier. I'm with Peterson Farms. Earlier in your	
25	testimony you made mention of they, they keep 09:54AM	

		50
1	changing the rules. Who is they?	
2	A The Oklahoma Department of Agriculture.	
3	Q And you're subject to their rules because you	
4	have a license, a spreader's license?	
5	A Yes.	09:54AM
6	Q And I have a list here so you are going to	
7	have to bear with me. I don't want to cover any	
8	ground that's already been covered. Do you have to	
9	obtain training, continuing training for that	
10	license?	09:54AM
11	A Yes, sir.	
12	Q Who puts on that training?	
13	A Oklahoma Department of Agriculture.	
14	Q Pardon me. I'll try to save a little time. I	
15	don't know if I'm saving time. I believe that is	09:54AM
16	all. Everything else was covered. Thank you, sir.	
17	REDIRECT EXAMINATION	
18	BY MR. GARREN:	
19	Q Mr. Traylor, a couple of follow-up questions.	
20	The training that you had to do in Oklahoma didn't	09:55AM
21	occur until when?	
22	A I don't know when it started. I'll have to	
23	look it up.	
24	Q It would be in your records that you produced	
25	today?	09:55AM

1	A	Yes.	
2	Q	And so that would be within the last two or	
3	three y	rears, isn't it?	
4	А	No. We started in let's see. I think '02	
5	was my	first year for the license I believe.	09:55AM
6	Q	Okay. So that's when you first received	
7	trainin	ng for Oklahoma and before that, you had not	
8	been tr	rained in Oklahoma; correct?	
9	A	No, sir.	
10	Q	When had you been trained in Oklahoma before	09:56AM
11	that?		
12	A	I hadn't been.	
13	Q	Okay. I misunderstood your response to my	
14	questio	on. How long speaking now about the	
15	George'	s, how long had you been doing the company	09:56AM
16	farm fo	or George's in Elm Springs or Siloam?	
17		MR. THOMPSON: Object to the form.	
18	Q	When I say doing it, cleaning out and	
19	spreadi	ng from their locations.	
20	A	I only done it for a couple of years. They	09:56AM
21	bought	their own trucks.	
22	Q	All right. You said that when they bought	
23	their o	own trucks, they started cleaning out and	
24	hauling	g their own poultry waste; correct?	
25	A	Yes, sir.	09:56AM

1	Q You said in response to a question that cake
2	has to be spread every day. Why is that?
3	MR. BOND: Object to the form.
4	A To get rid of it.
5	Q Is that because there's no storage? 09:56AM
6	A No. It's in storage. I mean people spread
7	it maybe I need to rephrase what I said. It
8	happens every day. It don't have to be done every
9	day but it happens every day.
10	Q Do you have certain customers that require you 09:57AM
11	to go and time it because they have no storage and
12	the cake is pulled out and you just take it directly
13	from the barn?
14	A Most everybody has a stacking shed now and we
15	can get it out. We have a four or five-week period, 09:57AM
16	time frame to get it out unless they run out of room
17	but there's usually enough room in storage for
18	usually two cakings.
19	MR. GARREN: I have no other questions.
20	You have the right to read and receive a copy of 09:57AM
21	this, read it and sign it, which you must do so
22	within 30 days of receipt of it. It also allows you
23	to make corrections that you believe should be made
24	based upon what was taken down and what you thought
25	was supposed to have been said. You also have the 09:57AM

```
right to waive that reading and signature, but you
 1
 2
      are required to say which one of those you wish to
 3
      do on the Record. So you need to tell me whether
      you want to read and sign it or whether you want to
 4
                                                                      09:58AM
 5
      waive your signature.
 6
               THE WITNESS: I can read it and sign it I
 7
      guess.
 8
                MR. GARREN: We'll make sure that you make
 9
      arrangements with the court reporter, that she knows
10
      how to get it to you and you back to her.
                                                                      09:58AM
11
                  (Whereupon, the deposition was
      concluded at 9:58 a.m.)
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
```

1	SIGNATURE PAGE
2	
3	I, Michael Traylor, do hereby certify
4	that the foregoing deposition was presented to me by
5	Lisa A. Steinmeyer as a true and correct transcript
б	of the proceedings in the above styled and numbered
7	cause, and I now sign the same as true and correct.
3	WITNESS my hand this day of
9	, 2007.
)	
L	
2	
	MICHAEL TRAYLOR
3	
1	
5	
5	
7	SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before me this
3	, day of, 2007.
)	
)	
L	
	Notary Public
2	
3	My Commission Expires:
4	
5	

```
1
                       R
                                    Ι
                                       C
                           Т
                              Ι
                                 F
                                          Α
2
3
     STATE OF OKLAHOMA
                               ss.
4
     COUNTY OF TULSA
5
6
                 I, Lisa A. Steinmeyer, Certified
7
     Shorthand Reporter within and for Tulsa County,
8
     State of Oklahoma, do hereby certify that the above
9
     named witness was by me first duly sworn to testify
10
     the truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth
     in the case aforesaid, and that I reported in
11
12
     stenograph his deposition; that my stenograph notes
     were thereafter transcribed and reduced to
13
14
     typewritten form under my supervision, as the same
15
     appears herein.
                 I further certify that the foregoing 54
16
17
     pages contain a full, true and correct transcript of
18
     the deposition taken at such time and place.
19
                 I further certify that I am not attorney
20
     for or relative to either of said parties, or
21
     otherwise interested in the event of said action.
22
                 WITNESS MY HAND AND SEAL this 28th day
23
     of November, 2007.
24
                          LISA A. STEINMEYER, CRR
25
                          CSR No. 386
```

